



**Intelligence and Terrorism Information Center
at the Israel Intelligence Heritage
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Gazans Tell How Hamas Used Them As Human Shields: Among others, an ambulance driver said that during Operation Cast Lead Hamas operatives used ambulances to leave battle sites, a tactic familiar from the past



Use made in the past by Hamas of UN ambulances to evacuate armed terrorists from battle zones (Pictures courtesy of Israeli Channel 10 TV, May 11, 2004). Hamas used the same tactic during Operation Cast Lead, as reported to a Western correspondent by an ambulance driver.

Overview

1. Hamas's tactics of using civilians as human shields and of exploiting public institutions and ambulances for military purposes were exposed several times during and after Operation Cast Lead.

2. The Palestinian and Arab media's **conspiracy of silence** resulted in the facts being revealed by **Western correspondents** who entered the Gaza Strip and talked to local residents. The Palestinian media in the Gaza Strip and the Arab media in general made almost no reference to the basic issue. The following are the main points of three articles which appeared in Western newspapers:

i) A correspondent for Australia's **Sydney Morning Herald** interviewed a Gazan ambulance driver, who described how Hamas operatives tried to force him to use his ambulance to evacuate them from a battle zone.

ii) A correspondent for the **New York Times** quoted a source close to Hamas, who described rocket fire from proximity to residential buildings and in alleys.

iii) A correspondent for Italy's **Corriere della Sera** talked to Gazans about rocket fire from the roofs of private houses and about Hamas operatives who sought shelter in a hospital.

The Sydney Morning Herald

smh.com.au
The Sydney Morning Herald

Hamas tried to hijack ambulances during Gaza war

Jason Koutsoukis in Gaza City
January 26, 2009

<http://www.smh.com.au/news/world/hamas-trying-to-hijack-ambulances-during-gaza-war-2009/01/25/1232818246374/html?page=fullpage#contentSwap1>

PALESTINIAN civilians living in Gaza during the three-week war with Israel have spoken of the challenge of being caught between Hamas and Israeli soldiers as the radical Islamic movement that controls the Gaza strip attempted to hijack ambulances.

Headline from the Sydney Morning Herald, January 26, 2009

3. In an article which appeared on January 26, the paper's correspondent in the Gaza Strip, interviewed **Muhammad Shriteh**, an ambulance driver who evacuated wounded Palestinians from the battle zones.

4. Muhammad Shriteh said that during most of Operation Cast Lead he would “co-ordinate with the Israelis before we pick up patients... so they would not shoot at us.” He said that the more immediate threat was from Hamas, who would **“would lure the ambulances into the heart of a battle to transport fighters to safety.”**

5. He also said that one night, after the first week of fighting, “there was a call for a house in **Jabaliya.**” Because of the urgency of the call, he said, there was no time to arrange his movements with the IDF. Nevertheless, he knew the Israelis were watching him because “I could see the red laser beam on the ambulance and on me.”

6. Shriteh said that when he entered the house in Jabaliya **he saw three Hamas operatives who had taken cover inside, and that half of the building had already been destroyed.** “They were very scared, and very nervous,” he said. “They dropped their weapons and ordered me to get them out, to put them in the ambulance and take them away.” He refused because, he said, he knew that if the IDF saw him, he would not be able to pick up any more wounded people. One of the Hamas operatives, he said, put a gun to his head but he still refused, and then they allowed him to leave.

7. He added that during Operation Cast Lead, **Hamas operatives made several attempts to hijack the Al-Quds Hospital’s [located in the Tel al-Hawa neighborhood in Gaza City] fleet of ambulances.** He also said that “You hear when they are coming. People ring to tell you. So we had to get in all the ambulances and make the illusion of an emergency and only come back when they had gone.”

8. In the past, Hamas and the other terrorist organizations **used the tactic** of exploiting ambulances for military purposes. For example, on May 24, 2004, Israel’s Channel 10 TV broadcast a video tape photographed by Reuters. It showed two ambulances arriving at the site of an exchange of fire between the IDF and terrorist operatives during an IDF action in the Gaza Strip. One of the ambulances can clearly be seen as marked with a red cross and “UN,” and as flying a UN flag. The ambulances, which belonged to UNRWA, evacuated two terrorist operatives wearing uniforms and accompanying a wounded operative, who was armed and also in uniform. Two other armed operatives (one masked), apparently unconnected to the wounded man, could also be seen getting into ambulance after them, using it to escape.¹

¹ For further information see our January 2009 Bulletin entitled “Hamas Exploitation of Civilians as Human Shields” at http://www.terrorism-info.org.il/malam_multimedia/English/eng_n/pdf/hamas_e028.pdf.

9. Ambulances and vehicles belonging to international organizations are used during fighting to evade being examined and to exploit the freedom of movement the IDF gives such vehicles. Armed Hamas operatives use them to leave battle zones, moving to wherever the wounded are taken. In addition, during Operation Cast Lead, terrorists hid in hospitals and operated from within them, correctly assuming that the Israeli security forces would not enter medical institutions and would abstain from attacking hospitals.

The New York Times



Headline and byline of the New York Times article (January 19, 2009).

10. On January 18, immediately after Israel announced it was holding its fire, the **New York Times** published an article entitled "Parsing Gains of the Gaza War." It quoted an anonymous source close to Hamas who said that this time, Hamas had fought differently from the past. He said that "this time it was different. They have more experience and **they have training from Syria and Iran**. They helped them rethink their strategy."

11. The man quoted said that Hamas had changed its tactics: "They fired rockets in between the houses and covered the alleys with sheets so they could set the rockets up in five minutes without the planes seeing them. The moment they fired, they escaped."

«Così i ragazzini di Hamas ci hanno utilizzato come bersagli»

Abitanti di Gaza accusano i militanti islamici: «Ci impedivano di lasciare le case e da lì sparavano

Headline of the article in Corriere della Sera (January 22, 2009).

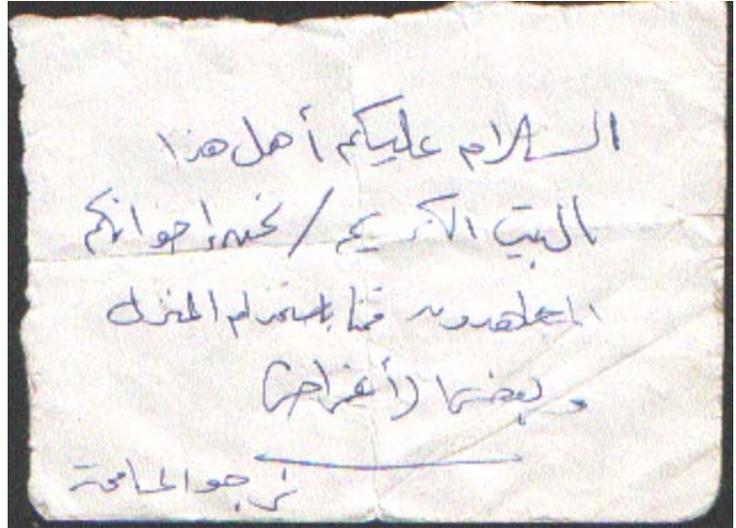
12. On January 22 the Italian daily Corriere della Sera published an article by Lorenzo Cremonesi whose headline and subhead read "The boys of Hamas used us like targets" and "Gazan residents accuse the Islamic militants: they prevented us from leaving the house and shot from there [inside the houses]." ("*Così i ragazzini di Hamas ci hanno utilizzato come bersagli,*" and "*Abitanti di Gaza accusano i militanti islamici: 'Ci impedivano di lasciare le case e da lì sparavano.'*") A Gazan woman was interviewed and said that **practically all of the tallest buildings in Gaza had been struck by Israeli bombs, and that they had rocket launchers on the roof or else were being used by Hamas as observation points.** She also said that they even set some up close to the large UN depot that later went up in flames. In addition, according to the article, **when the Gazans barricaded themselves inside their houses to keep Hamas operatives out, the operatives would use force to beat down the doors and windows.**

13. A Palestinian living close to the Al-Quds hospital said that during the operation, **the militiamen sought shelter in the administration buildings, and that they used the ambulances and forced the drivers and nurses to take off their uniforms with their paramedic badges so that they would not be targeted by Israel snipers.**²

² Hamas operatives also tried to take over ambulances belonging to the Al-Quds hospital, see Paragraph 7 of this document.

Document Seized during Operation Cast Lead

"Greetings, honored residents of this house. We, your brothers, holy war fighters [*mujahideen*], used this house and some of the things in it. Our apologies."



Note found by IDF forces in a building in the Gaza Strip on January 12, during Operation Cast Lead. The note was left by Hamas operatives who broke into and used the building.



Example of a fortified position on the roof of a building in a civilian neighborhood in Beit Lahiya. Hamas operatives who fired at IDF forces from the roofs of buildings endangered the residents' lives.