



December 9, 2012

Analysis of the Ratio between the Names of Terrorist Operatives Killed during Operation Pillar of Defense and Civilians Killed in Error¹

Overview

Main Findings

1. This study **examines the names of the Palestinians** killed during Operation Pillar of Defense, both **terrorist operatives and non-involved civilians**. The analysis is based on a variety of Palestinian sources, among them lists issued by the ministry of health of the de-facto Hamas administration during and after the operation, websites and forums of the Palestinian terrorist organizations and additional information from the Palestinian media. To complete or verify our findings we used information from Israeli security sources.

2. Regarding **the overall number of Palestinians killed in the operation** there are contradictions and errors in the Palestinian notices. Our own investigations led us to conclude that **178 Palestinians were killed, including those who died of their wounds after the operation ended**. That is the maximum number, considering that the de-facto **Hamas administration inflated the number of casualties** in a variety of ways, including by adding the names of civilians who died of natural causes during and after the operation.²

¹ The examination is updated to December 5, 2012. The findings may have to be altered, but not significantly, for example by the addition of the names of Palestinians who were wounded and died or following the receipt of additional information.

² There is a discrepancy of 12 names between the first basic list (162 Palestinians killed) and second (174 Palestinians killed) list issued by the Palestinian ministry of health. The discrepancy mainly concerns names which were not mentioned at all during Operation Pillar of Defense in the context of events on the ground. That leads to many questions about the identity and circumstances of the deaths of those whose names were later added to the first basic list of those who were killed,

3. Of the 178 names of Palestinians killed in the operation, **we have identified 169 as belonging either to Palestinian terrorist operatives or non-involved civilians.** (There are nine additional names of men whose identities could not be verified as the circumstances of their deaths are so far unclear.) Of the 169 who were identified, **101 (60%) were terrorist operatives and 68 (40%) were non-involved civilians.** The civilians were killed in error during IDF strikes on the terrorist infrastructure in the Gaza Strip, which the terrorist organizations deliberately located in the midst of the civilian population, using civilians as human shields.

4. **The 101 terrorist identified operatives were distributed among the various terrorist organizations as follows:**

- 1) **71** operatives from Hamas
- 2) **17** operatives from the Palestinian Islamic Jihad (PIJ)
- 3) **Six** operatives from the Popular Resistance Committees (PRC)
- 4) **Three** operatives from Fatah
- 5) **Two** operatives from the Army of Islam
- 6) **One** operative from the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine (PFLP)
- 7) **One** operative from a Salafist-jihadi network

5. Among the terrorist operatives killed were **senior figures in Hamas and the PIJ's military-terrorist wings.** The most senior and most important was **Ahmed al-Jaabari, commander of Hamas' military-terrorist forces in the Gaza Strip, whose death (along with an aide) initiated Operation Pillar of Defense.** Prominent among those killed were senior commanders and operatives on the ground who were members of the Hamas and PIJ rocket-launching networks and died in targeted killings or in IDF strikes on rocket stockpiles and launchers. **Their deaths were an important aspect of the severe blow dealt by Operation Pillar of Defense to the rocket-launching capabilities of the terrorist organizations in the Gaza Strip.**

The Double Identity of Security Service Members and Its Significance

6. One of the most striking facts emerging from the examination of the names of the terrorist operatives killed in the operation was **the double identity of members of**

Hamis' internal security service. Those members also belonged to Hamas' military-terrorist wing or to other terrorist organizations.

7. During Operation Pillar of Defense **25 members of Hamas' internal security services were killed.** The Hamas ministry of the interior announced that 25 members had been killed, but issued 23 names. We identified two additional names. All 25 were also identified as terrorist operatives, **23 of whom belonged to the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades** and two to the **PRC. The findings indicate the large number of operatives with double identities,** and in our assessment indicate that the members of the internal security services should be considered military-terrorist operatives in every respect (as opposed to the Goldstone Report, which at the time considered them "civilians")³.

Other Types of Double Identity

8. We identified additional terrorist operatives who had double identities but were not connected to the internal security services:

- 1) **Five of the terrorist operatives who were killed also belonged to the communications and information networks of the PIJ (three operatives) and Hamas (two operatives),** departments which serve the military-terrorist wings of the organizations.
- 2) **Two of the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operatives who were killed were also religious functionaries** (a muezzin and a preacher).

Comparing Operation Pillar of Defense to Operation Cast Lead with Regard to Terrorist Operatives and Non-Involved Civilians⁴

9. After Operation Cast Lead Israel conducted a comprehensive investigation of the Palestinians who were killed. The investigation was based on intelligence information cross-referenced with reports in the Palestinian media. While the information was not complete, the findings provided a reasonable picture of the numbers and identities of the Palestinians who were killed.

10. According to the findings of the Israeli investigation, in Operation Cast Lead 1,166 Palestinians were killed. Of them, 609 were terrorist operatives who

³ For further information see the December 24 bulletin, "[Members of Hamas' Internal Security Services Who Were Also Operatives in Hamas' Military-Terrorist Wing and Were Killed in Operation Pillar of Defense.](#)"

⁴ For further information see the March 2010 ITIC bulletin "[Hamis and the Terrorist Threat from the Gaza Strip. The Main Findings of the Goldstone Report Versus the Factual Findings.](#)" Section 3

belonged to Hamas' military-terrorist wing and to its internal security services. To that figure 100 operatives were added who belonged to other terrorist organizations, so that the total number of terrorist operatives involved in the fighting killed was 709. Of the 709, 232 also belonged to the internal security services of the Hamas administration. The 457 killed who were not designated as terrorist operatives were either killed in error or their identities could not be ascertained (the minority).

11. The findings of the examination held after Operation Cast Lead indicated that **at least 60% of the Palestinians killed in the fighting belonged to Hamas military and security apparatuses who were involved in fighting the IDF.** That percentage (identical to the percentage of the Palestinians killed in Operation Pillar of Defense) was fundamentally different from the statistics promoted by the Palestinian human rights organizations (whose figures were adopted by the Goldstone Report). According to the (biased) Palestinian figures, only one in five of the Palestinians killed was a "fighter" (i.e., terrorist), that is, **only 20% of those killed were terrorist operatives involved in the fighting.**

12. The relation between the numbers of terrorist operatives and civilians killed in the densely populated Gazan neighborhoods **reinforces considerably Israel's claim regarding the IDF's systematic efforts to minimize the harm to Palestinian civilians** from within whom the fighting was waged and who were deliberately used by the terrorist organizations as human shields. (That is more striking when the Gazan arena is compared to the fighting arenas of other armies.) It also **helped to prove false the claim** of the Goldstone Report, **which was later retracted**, that Israel deliberately targeted the Gazans civilian population.

Methodological Notes

13. Examining the names of the Palestinians killed in Operation Pillar of Defense presented **methodological difficulties**, primarily because of the inexact nature of the Palestinian lists issued (which contained names mentioned twice, names included by mistake, names of people who did not die in battle, etc.). In addition, **the terrorist organizations**, deliberately in our assessment, **did not release reliable information about the overall number of terrorist operatives killed in the Israeli attacks.** Sources in the Hamas administration, especially the ministry of health, **issued mixed lists of terrorists and non-involved civilians** without noting their identities. That pattern of manipulation, i.e. issuing the names of casualties without distinguishing

between terrorists and civilians, **is familiar from previous incidents** and military operations, and is meant **to create the impression that many civilians were killed, in order to defame Israel.**

14. **As a basis for our examination we used a list of 162 Palestinians killed,** prepared by the ministry of health in the Gaza Strip and published on Hamas' Felesteen website on November 22, 2012, **despite the problems involved.**⁵ To the basic list we added names from another list issued by the ministry of health, despite suspicions about the identities and circumstances of the deaths of some of the names added to the original list. After examining names appearing twice and those of Palestinians who in our assessment did not die as a result of the IDF attacks, **we concluded that the total number of Palestinian civilians and terrorist operatives who died as a direct result of Operation Pillar of Defense was approximately 178.**⁶

15. The terrorist organizations issued **partial and manipulated figures which reduced the number of terrorist operatives killed in the operation:** Hamas' Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades issued a list of **25 terrorist operatives** who were killed (of the 71 we identified) and the **Palestinian Islamic Jihad** released the names of **11 terrorist operatives** who were killed (of the 17 we identified). **Mahmoud al-Zahar** claimed that during Operation Pillar of Defense 30 of the 170 killed were terrorist operatives ("shaheeds") (Alresala.net website), less than one third of the actual number of terrorist operatives killed.

⁵ In our assessment the list was prepared **hastily and negligently** (we found a number of names which appeared twice, or which did not appear on another list later issued by the ministry of health. Thus there is a suspicion that as in the past, **the lists were manipulated**, for example by padding them with names of Palestinians who died of natural causes to give the false impression that IDF attacks killed more people than they actually did. (In one instance we found a name on the list of a Palestinian who died of a heart attack during the operation.)

⁶ **The number updated to December 5 is similar to other statistics issued by the Hamas' administration's ministry of health.** According to a report in Hamas' Felesteen published on November 28, 2012, based on information from the Hamas ministry of health, **174 Palestinians were killed during the operation.** On November 27 the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website posted a list of **175 names**, also based on statistics from the Hamas ministry of health. The number we reached is marginally larger because it includes several Palestinian terrorist operatives whose names did not appear on the ministry of health's lists.

16. **Reducing the number of terrorist operatives killed and calling them "Palestinian casualties" to create the false impression that many civilians were killed is a familiar Hamas propaganda tactic and was also used in Operation Cast Lead. The numbers are manipulated so as not to undermine the "victory" narrative nurtured by Hamas, and also to defame and demonize Israel in international public opinion and forums (judicial, political and propaganda).**

Sources

17. To identify the terrorist operatives who were killed we used the websites and forums of **Hamas, the PIJ and the other terrorist organizations** operating in the Gaza Strip. We also examined the **social networks** used by the terrorist organizations. To complete and in some cases add to the findings based on the Palestinian sources we used information from Israeli security sources.

18. However, the examination of the websites and forums used by the terrorist organizations yielded a great deal of varied information about the terrorist operatives who were killed, including pictures of most of them (73).

Appendices

19. This document has **three appendices**, whose information we used to reach our conclusions:

1) **Appendix I:** A table of names and information about the Palestinians killed in Operation Pillar of Defense listed according to terrorist operatives and non-involved civilians. It is based on the list issued by the Palestinian ministry of health with the addition of the findings of our examinations.

2) **Appendix II:** Pictures of 73 terrorist operatives killed in the operation, listed according to organization and based on an examination of the websites and forums of the terrorist organizations (73 pictures of the 101 terrorists killed whom we identified).

3) **Appendix III:** The basic list (in Arabic) of the 162 Palestinians who died in the operation, issued by the Hamas ministry of health on November 22, 2012. As noted, other names were added, either from another list issued by the Hamas ministry of health, or the names of terrorist operatives which were not included in the ministry's list.

Appendix I

Names of Palestinians who died during Operation Pillar of Defense and basic information about their identities and circumstances of their deaths⁷

	Name	Details	Involved in terrorism	Date and time of death
1	Ahmed Sayid Khalil al-Jaabari (Abu Muhammad)	The senior commander of Hamas Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades in the Gaza Strip (See picture)	Hamas	14/11, 16:00
2	Ranan Yussuf Jalal Arafat	Female child killed in error.	Non-involved	14/11, 17:00
3	Muhammad Khamed Subhi al-Hams (Abu Hamed)	Senior terrorist operative in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades and companion of Ahmed al-Jaabari (See picture)	Hamas	14/11, 16:00
4	Heba A'adel Fadel al-Mashharawi	Female child killed in error.	Non-involved	14/11, 17:00
5	Muhammad Hamed Abu Sawawin	Civilian killed in error.	Non-involved	14/11, 17:00
6	Ahmed Imad Muhammad al-Mashharawi	Male infant killed in error.	Non-involved	14/11, 17:00

⁷ This list is based on the basic list of names released by the ministry of health in the Gaza Strip on November 22 and the same list with additional names on 27, 2012. To it we added information about their identities. In some instances we found mistakes (misspelled or repeated names) and corrected them. The names are listed in the order they appeared on the basic list released by the Hamas ministry of health on November 22, with later additions.

7	Hanin Khaled Ahmed Tafesh	Female infant killed in error.	Non- involved	15/11, 20:00
8	Habis Hassan Awad Messmakh (Abu Malik)	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative from Khan Yunis and an officer in the Palestinian police force at the Rafah crossing. Killed in an IDF strike in eastern Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	15/11, 06:00
9	Wa'el Haidar Sayid al- Ghalban (Abu Haidar)	Terrorist operative in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades mortar shell unit ; also served as an officer in the police force. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	15/11, 06:00
10	Hisham Muhammad Ahmed al- Ghalban	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	15/11, 06:00
11	Muhammad Hani Ibrahim al-Kasih	Hamas terrorist operative	Hamas	14/11, 17:00
12	Issam Mahmoud Abu al-Ma'za	Hamas terrorist operative (See picture)	Hamas	14/11, 17:00
13	Khaled Mahmoud Muhammad Abu Nasr	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the Hamas security service network. Killed in an IDF strike in eastern Jabaliya. (See picture)	Hamas	15/1, 08:00
14	Rani Mahmoud Abd	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and a	Hamas	15/11,

	al-Rahman Hammad	policeman. Killed in an IDF strike in eastern Jabaliya. (See picture)		08:00
15	Marwan Abd Al-Rahman Abu al- Qumsan	Civilian. Killed in error in an IDF strike in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non- involved	15/11, 08:00
16	Walid Muhammad Abd al- Rahman al- Abadla	Civilian killed in error.	Non- involved	15/11, 09:00
17	Oday Jamal Abd al-Karim Nasser	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Beit Hanoun.	Non- involved	15/11, 23:00
18	Fares Ahmed Ziyab al- Basyouni	Male child killed in error in an IDF strike in Beit Hanoun.	Non- involved	15/11, 23:30
19	Muhammad Iyad Saadallah	Male child killed in error in an IDF strike in Jabaliya.	Non- involved	16/11, 02:00
20	Ayman al-Abd Abu Warda	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Jabaliya.	Non- involved	16/11, 02:00
21	Tahrir Ziyad Mahmoud Salman	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non- involved	16/11, 04:00
22	Ismail Khatab Omar Kandil (Abu Hadhifa)	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	16/00, 04:00
23	Younis Kamel Younis Tafesh	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the Zeitun neighborhood in Gaza City.	Non- involved	16/11, 15:00

24	Muhammad Talal Saad Salman	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF in the northern Gaza Strip.	Hamas	—
25	Hassan Salem Salim Abu Hameila'	 PRC terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp.	Popular Resistance Committees	16/11, 20:00
26	Ziyad Farhan Suleiman Abu Jalal	 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. Killed with his brothers Ahmed Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal and Amjad Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal while preparing to launch rockets.	16/11, 20:00	16/11, 20:00
27	Ahmed Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal (Abu Ayoub)	 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commander. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	16/11, 20:00
28	Amjad Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal (Abu Omar)	 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and a policeman in the Hamas police. Killed in an IDF strike in the al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	16/11, 20:00
29	Khaled Khalil Ali al-Shaer (Abu al-Bara)	 Senior Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the police force. Killed in an IDF strike while riding a motorbike in Dir al-Balah, in the central Gaza Strip. (See picture)	Hamas	16/11, 21:00
30	Ayman Rafiq	High-ranking operative in the	Palestinian	16/11,

	Salim (Abu Jundal)	PIJ's artillery unit. Killed in Sujaya. (See picture)	Islamic Jihad	21:00
31	Ahmed Osama Muhammad al-Atrash	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Rafah region and a policeman in the Hamas police force. Killed in an IDF strike in Tel al-Zahour. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 09:30
32	Muhammad Saleh Ashtiwi al-Louhi	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Tel al-Zahour in Rafah.	Hamas	17/11, 09:30
33	Awad Hamdi Hassan al-Nahal	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Tel al-Zahour in Rafah.	Hamas	17/11, 09:30
34	Abd al-Rahman Salem Samara al-Masri	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the aerial defense unit. Killed in an IDF strike in Tel al-Zahour in Rafah. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 09:30
35	Mukhlis Muhammad Abdallah Adwan	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in Hamas' national security service network. Killed in an IDF strike in Rafah. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 08:30
36	Osama Musa Hassan Abd al-Jawad	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and employee of the internal security service. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 08:30

37	Ali Abd al-Hakim Ali al-Manaama (Abu Abd al-Hakim)	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 08:30
38	Ashraf Hassan al-Sayid Darwish	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 08:30
39	Muhammad Mahmoud Omar Yassin	Terrorist operative in the artillery unit of the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades. Killed in an IDF strike in the Zeitun neighborhood of Gaza City. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	17/11, 12:30
40	Osama Yussuf Mansour al-Qadi	Senior figure in Hamas' smuggling network. Killed in eastern Rafah in an IDF strike on a motorbike he was riding.	Hamas	17/11, 16:05
41	Ahmed Salem bin Sayid (Abu Tareq)	Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Dir al-Balah. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 19:45
42	Hani Abd al-Majid Salem Briam (Abu Anas)	Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 21:00
43	Ali Hassan Ali bin Sayid	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 21:00
44	Samaher Khalil Mahmoud	Female civilian killed in error in an IDF strike east of Khan Yunis.	Non-involved	17/11, 21:34

	Qdeih			
45	Muhammad Sabri Awda al-Awidat	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Dir al-Balah. The Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website called him the "Lion of the Ambushes. (See picture)	Hamas	17/11, 19:45
46	Tamer Khaled Ahmed al-Hamri (Abu Siyaf)	PIJ terrorist operative killed in an IDF attack in Dir al-Balah. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	17/11, 19:45
47	Saadia Muhammad A'aidi al-Dib	Female civilian killed in error.	Non-involved	18/11
48	Jamal Muhammad Jamal al-Dalu	Male child killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non-involved	18/11, 15:08
49	Abdallah Muhammad Ramadan al-Mzanner	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non-involved	18/11, 15:08
50	Suheila Mahmoud Yassin al-Dalu	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed..	Non-involved	18/11, 15:08
51	Samah Abd al-Hamid Eshak al-Dalu	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non-involved	18/11, 15:08

52	Tahani Hasouna Ahmed al-Dalu	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
53	Ibrahim Muhammad Jamal al-Dalu	Civilian male infant killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
54	Yussuf Muhammad Jamal al-Dalu	Civilian male infant killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
55	Amina Matar Hassan al- Mzanner	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
56	Sami Imad Subhi al- Ghfeir	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Sujaya neighborhood of Gaza City.	Hamas	18/11, 16:22
57	Muhammad Baker A'aref al-Uf (Abu Obeida)	 Hamas terrorist operative and employee of the ministry of the interior's political guidance department. Killed in an IDF attack in Al-Yarmouk street, Gaza City. (See picture)	Hamas	18/11, 17:10
58	Sara Muhammad Jamal al-Dalu	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members of the al-Dalu family were killed.	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
59	Suheil A'ashour Muhammad	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike on his car in al-Falouja	Hamas	18/11, 16:58

	Hamada	in Jabaliya .		
60	Mumin Suheil A'ashour Hamada	Male child killed in error by an IDF strike in al-Falouja in Jabaliya.	Non- involved	18/11, 16:58
61	Atiya Abd Muhammad Mubarak (Abu Diaa)	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Al- Nuseirat in the central Gaza Strip. (See picture)	Hamas	18/11, 18:15
62	Husam Hussein Muhammad Abu Shawish	PFLP terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Nuseirat. (See picture)	Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine	18/11, 18:43
63	Jumana Salameh Ibrahim Abu Saifan	Female child killed in error in an IDF strike in Jabaliya.	Non- involved	18/11, 02:30
64	Tamer Salameh Ibrahim Abu Saifan	Male child killed in error in an IDF strike in Jabaliya	Non- involved	18/11, 02:30
65	Nowal Faraj Mahmoud Abd al-A'al	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in eastern Gaza City.	Non- involved	18/11, 10:08
66	Iyad Yussuf Ahmed Abu Khusa	Male infant killed in error in an IDF strike in eastern Al-Bureij	Non- involved	18/11, 08:45
67	Musa Mahmoud Jumaa al-	Unidentified	Unknown	Unknown

	Samiri			
68	Ahmed Issam Sami al-Nahal	Terrorist operative in a Salafist-jihadi network. Killed in an IDF strike in Jabaliya.	Salafist-jihadi network	18/11, 11:18
69	Tasnim Zuheir Muhammad al-Nahal	Female child killed in error in an IDF strike in Jabalia.	Non-involved	18/11, 11:18
70	Ahmed Mahmoud Ahmed Abu Amra	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Tel al-Islam neighborhood of Gaza City.	Hamas	18/11, 21:50
71	Nabil Ahmed Awada Abu Amra	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Tel al-Islam neighborhood of Gaza City.	Hamas	18/11, 21:42
72	Muhammad Iyad Fuad Abu Zour	Male child killed in error in an IDF strike in the Al-Zeitun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 04:00
73	Sahar Fadi Assad Abu Zour	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in the Zeitun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 04:00
74	Muhammad Salameh Saadi Jindiyya	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the Sujaya neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 01:24
75	Ahed Hamdi Ismail al-Kutati	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the Zeitun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 04:00
76	Nisma Hilmi Salem Abu Zour	Civilian female killed in error in an IDF strike in the Zeitun neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 04:00

77	Amin Zuhdi Ibrahim Bashir	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike on his car along with Tamer Bashir (No. 79) and Rashid Abu Amra (No. 79), in western Dir al-Balah.	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	19/11, 07:49
78	Tamer Rushdi Muhammad Bashir	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Dir al-Balah. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	19/11, 07:49
79	Rashid Alian Atiaya Abu Amra	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Dir al-Balah.	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	19/11, 07:49
80	Ibrahim Muhammad Suleiman al-Astal	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis.	Hamas	19/11, 08:35
81	Omar Muhammad Suleiman al-Astal	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis.	Non-involved	19/11, 08:35
82	Jalal Muhammad Saleh Nasr	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Jabaliya.	Hamas	19/11, 03:11
83	Hussein Jalal Mahmoud Nasr	Male child killed in error in an IDF in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non-involved	18/11, 22:15
84	Al-Abd Muhammad al-Attar	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Beit Lahia in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non-involved	19/11, 06:07
85	Saif Al-Din Mahmoud Suleiman	Commander in the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades. Killed in an IDF strike on his car in Rafah.	Palestinian Islamic	19/11, 00:40

	Sadeq (Abu Raed)	(See picture)	Jihad	
86	Husam al-Din Ibrahim Muhammad al-Zeini (Abu Jandal)	Fatah terrorist operative. Drove the car in which Saif al-Din Sadeq (No. 85) was killed. (See picture)	Fatah	19/11, 00:40
87	Mahmoud Sayid Suleiman Abu Khater	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	19/11, 09:55
88	Abdallah Harb Salem Abu Khater	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis. (See picture)	Hamas	19/11, 09:55
89	Muhammad Riadh Assad Shamalakh	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Tel al-Hawa (Tel al-Islam) neighborhood in Gaza City. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	19/11, 10:40
90	Ramadan Ahmed Ramadan Mahmoud	 Hamas terrorist operative who died of wounds incurred in an IDF strike in al-Maghazi. (See picture)	Hamas	16/11
91	Rama Imad Muhammad al-Shandi	Female infant killed in error in an IDF strike on the al-Saraya headquarters in Gaza City.	Non-involved	19/11, 06:11
92	Muhammad al-Qasir	Unidentified	Unknown	Unknown
93	Ranin Jamal Mahmoud al-Dalu	Civilian female killed in error, apparently in an IDF strike in Gaza City during which members	Non-involved	18/11, 15:08

		of the al-Dalu family were killed.		
94	Ramez Najib Musa Harb (Abu Obeida)	Head of combat information of the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades. Killed in an IDF strike on PIJ operatives in the Shurouk Tower in Gaza City. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	19/11, 16:00
95	A'ed Sabri Muhammad Radi	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike on a Hamas naval police base in Al-Nuseirat. (See picture)	Hamas	19/11, 16:00
96	Amin Ramadan al- Malahi	Fatah terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Nuseirat. (See picture)	Fatah	19/11, 16:00
97	Husam Fayiz Abd al-Jawad	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the Al-Safatawi region of the northern Gaza Strip.	Non- involved	19/11, 15:46
98	Salem Boulis Salem Sweilem	Civilian whose name appears on the Hamas ministry of health list. According to our information, he died of a heart attack and was not killed by any military action taken by IDF forces.	Non- involved	19/11, 16:35
99	Muhammad Zidan Ziyad Tbeil	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike Al-Nuseirat.	Non- involved	19/11, 17:21
100	Ibrahim Mahmoud Jibril al- Hawajri	Senior commander in the PRC and a policeman in the central Gaza Strip. Killed in an IDF strike near the Al-Rahman mosque in the Al-Bureij refugee camp. (See	Popular Resistance Committees	19/11, 18:26

		picture)		
101	Arkan Kharbi Abu Kameil	Terrorist operative in the PRC's mortar unit and a policeman in the central Gaza Strip. Killed in an IDF strike near the Al-Rahman mosque in the Al-Bureij refugee camp. (See picture)	Popular Resistance Committees	19/11, 18:26
102	Osama Walid Ibrahim Shahadeh	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike west of Al-Nuseirat.	Non-involved	19/11, 20:10
103	Khalil Ibrahim Abd al-Aziz Shahadeh	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike west of Al-Nuseirat.	Non-involved	19/11, 20:10
104	Suheib Faed Khalil Hijazi	Male infant killed in error in an IDF strike near the Al-Tawba mosque in Beit Lahia.	Non-involved	19/11, 19:39
105	Muhammad Faed Khalil Hijazi	Male infant killed in error in an IDF strike near the Al-Tawba mosque in Beit Lahia.	Non-involved	19/11, 19:39
106	Faed Khalil Ibrahim Hijazi	Male infant killed in error in an IDF strike near the Al-Tawba mosque in Beit Lahia.	Non-involved	19/11, 19:39
107	Ahmed Tawfiq Mamduh al-Nassasra	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Rafah.	Hamas	19/11, 22:40
108	Muhammad Tawfiq Mamduh al-Nassasra	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Rafah.	Hamas	19/11, 22:40
109	Bilal Muhsen	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades	Hamas	20/11,

	Khalil Jihad al-Barawi	terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in Beit Lahia. (See picture)		10:00
110	Yahya Akram Muhammad Marouf	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Beit Lahia.	Non-involved	20/11, 9:20
111	Yahya Ahmed Abdallah Awad	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non-involved	20/11, 10:29
112	Abd al-Rahman Mustafa Abd al-Rahman Hamed	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and officer in the national security service.	Hamas	20/11, 12:17
113	Muhammad Abd Rabbo Yussuf Bader	Terrorist operative in the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades. Killed in an IDF strike on the house of Ghazi Abu Tamaa'h, Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commander, in Dir al-Balah. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	20/11, 11:51
114	Ahmed Khaled Sadeq Dughmush	Terrorist operative in the PRC. Died in an Egyptian hospital after being wounded in an IDF strike on Tel al-Hawa. (Note: He may be 119 on this list).	Popular Resistance Committees	20/11, 12:42
115	Mahmoud Rizq Salman al-Zahar	Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in the central Gaza Strip. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Mughraka region south of Gaza City. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 09:15
116	Musa'b Mahmoud	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Killed in an	Hamas	20/11,

	Rushdi Dughmush	IDF strike in the Sabra neighborhood of Gaza City. (See picture)		22:07
117	Salah Nimer Muhammad Dughmush	Terrorist operative in the Army of Islam. Killed in an IDF strike in the Sabra neighborhood of Gaza City.	Army of Islam	20/11, 22:07
118	Subhi Nimer Muhammad	Terrorist operative in the Army of Islam. Killed in an IDF strike in the Sabra neighborhood of Gaza City.	Army of Islam	20/11, 22:07
119	Ahmed Jamil Hamdan Dughmush	Terrorist operative in the PRC. Died in an Egyptian hospital after being wounded in an IDF strike on Tel al-Hawa. (Note: He may be 114 on this list).	Popular Resistance Committees	20/11, 12:42
120	Mahmoud Ali Ahmed al-Koumi	Hamas terrorist operative and an employee of Hamas' Al-Aqsa TV. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Nasr neighborhood of Gaza City. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 18:13
121	Yosra Basel Murtada al-Shawa	Civilian female killed in error.	Non-involved	Unknown
122	Mahmoud Muhammad Hussein al-Zuhri	Civilian killed in error.	Non-involved	20/11
123	Tareq Auni Mustafa Hjeila	Fatah terrorist operative.	Fatah	20/11

124	Saqr Yussuf Khalil Balbal	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the Al-Sujaya neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non- involved	20/11, 16:45
125	Muhammad Ibrahim Rizq A'ashour	Civilian killed in error.	Non- involved	20/11
126	Amin Mahmoud Assad al-Dada (Abu al- Mu'tassem)	Senior Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Sujaya neighborhood in the Gaza Strip. (See picture).	Hamas	20/11, 13:51
127	Husam Muhammad Abd al- Rahman Salameh	Hamas terrorist operative and an employee of Hamas' Al-Aqsa TV. Killed in an IDF strike along with Mahmoud al-Koumi (No. 120 on this list). (See picture).	Hamas	20/11
128	Ayman Rafiq Muhammad Abu Rashed	Hamas terrorist operative and an officer in Hamas' national security network. Killed in an IDF strike on Tel al-Islam in Gaza City. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11
129	Muhammad Musa Mahmoud Abu Eisha (Abu Imad)	PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades terrorist operative and senior employee of the PIJ's Radio Al-Quds .Killed in an IDF strike on his car. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	20/11, 19:05
130	Ahmed A'abed Ibrahim Abu Moor	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and policeman. Killed in an IDF strike on his motorbike with his brother Khaled in Rafah. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 20:50

131	Khaled A'abed Ibrahim Abu Moor	 Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike on a motorbike in Rafah.	Hamas	20/11, 20:50
132	Hassan Yussuf al-Ustaz (Abu Malik)	PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades terrorist operative. Killed with Muhammad Abu Eisha (Abu lmad) (No. 129) in Rafah. (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	20/11, 19:36
133	Salem A'ish Hussein Abu Sitta	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and Hamas security service network employee. Killed in an IDF in Al-Zuweida. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 20:23
134	Muhammad Ahmed Salem Abu Sitta (Abu Ahmed)	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative. Brother of Salem Abu Sitta (No. 133) Killed in an IDF in Al-Zuweida. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 20:58
135	Shawqi Suleiman Abu Sneima	Hamas terrorist operative. Died after being wounded in an IDF attack on the motorbike he was riding in the eastern Rafah region. (See picture)	Hamas	20/11, 23:45
136	Ibrahim Ahmed Mahmoud Hamad	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in eastern Rafah.	Non-involved	20/11, 23:44
137	Mahmoud Khalil Mahmoud al-Arja	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in eastern Rafah.	Non-involved	20/11, 23:44

138	Mustafa Awad Mustafa Abu Hameidan	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and officer in Hamas' security service network . Killed in an IDF strike near the Al-Shafi' mosque in Tel al-Zatar in Jabaliya . (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 09:26
139	Ahmed Awad Muhammad Abu Alian	Civilian wounded in an IDF strike in Khan Yunis who later died of his wounds.	Non- involved	21/11, 11:16
140	Fares Mansour Ahmed Isbita	Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in the Hamas police force. Wounded in an IDF strike and died of his wounds. (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 12:00
141	Ibrahim Mahmoud Nasr Abu Nasr	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Absan al-Kabira. Father of Khaled Abu Nasr.	Non- involved	21/11, 13:10
142	Amira Ahmed Ibrahim Abu Nasr	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in Absan al-Kabira. Apparently the daughter of Hamas terrorist operative Khaled Abu Nasr.	Non- involved	21/11, 13:06
143	Mubarak Ibrahim Abu Ghoula	Hamas terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Al-Nuseirat refugee camp. (Appeared twice on the November 22 Hamas ministry of health list, Nos. 143 and 147) (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 17:53
144	Mahmoud Atiya Abd al- Razeq Abu	Male child died of his wounds in the Al-Shifaa hospital in Gaza	Non- involved	21/11, 14:45

	Khosa	City.		
145	Abd al-Rahman Majdi Ramadan Naim	Male infant killed in error in an IDF strike in Burj Naama in Gaza City.	Non-involved	21/11, 15:14
146	Muhammad Muhammad Baker	Civilian who died of wounds received in an IDF strike in the Al-Sabra neighborhood of Gaza City.	Non-involved	21/11, 17:16
147	Ibrahim Muheisan Muhammad Shhadeh	Operative in the PIJ's rocket unit. Killed in an IDF strike near the Al-Busheir mosque in Jabaliya northern Gaza Strip). Appeared twice on the Hamas ministry of health November 22, 2012 list (Nos. 148 and 150)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	21/11, 17:56
148	Riham Maher Muhammad al-Nabahin	Female child killed in error in an IDF in the Al-Nuseirat refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip.	Non-involved	21/11, 16:47
149	Rami Abd Raabbo Awad Ubeid (Abu Abd al-Rahman)	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit and officer in the Hamas police force in the central Gaza Strip. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Mughraka. (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 18:07
150	Muhammad Salameh Muhammad Abu Eteiwi	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit and a member of Hamas' civil defense network in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Mughraka. (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 18:07

151	Saadi Muhammad Maher Saadi Abu Kameil	 Hamas terrorist operative and employee of the central financial department of Hamas' national security network. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Mughraka. (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 18:07
152	Nidal Muhammad Muhammad Hassan (Abu Riyad)	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades commander killed in an IDF strike in Al-Mughraka. (See picture)	Hamas	21/11, 18:07
153	Talal Saadi Mahmoud al- Asli	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non- involved	21/11, 14:49
154	Ayman Talal Saadi al-Asli	Civilian killed in error in an IDF strike in the northern Gaza Strip.	Non- involved	21/11, 14:49
	Hadeil al-Asli	Unidentified. The name does not appear on the Hamas ministry of health's additional November 27, 2012 list. It may have been inserted to inflate the original list.	Unknown	21/11, 14:49
155	Muhammad Adnan al- Ashqar	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Yarmouk battalion in Gaza City. Killed in an IDF strike near a gas station in Al- Khazindar.	Hamas	21/11, 13:47
156	Ahmed Muhammad Maher Saadi Abu Kameil	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit. Killed in an IDF strike in Al-Mughraka.	Hamas	21/11, 18:56
	Abdallah [Khalf]	Unidentified. The name does not appear on the Hamas ministry of	Unknown	21/11,

	Hussein	health's November 27, 2012 list. It may have been inserted to inflate the original list.		18:58
157	Muhammad Kamel Abu Adwan	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in a strike on a motorbike in southern Rafah.	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	21/11, 18:58
158	Muhammad Omar Abd al- Rahman A'ish	PIJ terrorist operative. Killed in an IDF strike in the Sheikh Radwan neighborhood of Gaza City.	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	21/11, 20:56

Additional names of Palestinians who died during Operation Pillar of Defense included in the November 27, 2012 list issued by the Hamas ministry of health

159	Abir Talal Saadi al-Asli	Female child killed in error	Non- involved	Unknown
160	Ahmed Samih Abu Jarour	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown
161	Muhammad Jamal Muhammad al- Dalu (Abu Jamal)	Senior commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades's artillery unit and an officer in the Hamas security service.	Hamas	18/11, 15:08
162	Yara Jamal Mahmoud al- Dalu	Civilian female killed in error	Non- involved	18/11, 15:08
163	Imad Abd al- Karim Hussein Abu Hamada	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown
164	Ahmed Ismail	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades	Hamas	Unknown

	Muhammad Abu Musamah (Abu Hadhifa)	terrorist operative,		
165	Udeh Arafat Udeh al-Shandi	Civilian killed in error	Non-involved	Unknown
166	Fadi Musa Samir al-Katnani	Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and officer in the police force in the northern Gaza Strip. (See picture)	Hamas	Unknown
167	Kamal Muhammad Murad Miqat	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown
168	Ahmed Suleiman Rabia Abu Nuqeira	Hamas terrorist operative.	Hamas	Unknown
169	Zaki Sayid Muhammad Qdada	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown
170	Jawdat Suleiman Amran Shamalah	Hamas terrorist operative in Gaza City. (See picture)	Hamas	Unknown
171	Anwar Abd al-Hadi Musalem Qadih	Hamas terrorist operative. (See picture)	Hamas	Unknown
172	Basem Salem Muhammad al-Shaer	Unidentified	Unknown	Unknown

173	Abdallah Talaa't Ahmed Ibrahim	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown
174	Sabah Muhammad Harb Skafi	Unidentified.	Unknown	Unknown

Palestinian terrorist operatives killed in Operation Pillar of Defense whose names do not appear on the Hamas ministry of health lists

175	Ahmed Hussein al- Agha	Commander in the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades. Killed in an IDF strike on his car in Rafah.	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	Unknown
176	Mahmoud Sami Shaath (Abu Obeid)	Commander of the Palestinian Islamic Jihad's sniper unit . (See picture)	Palestinian Islamic Jihad	Unknown
177	Muhammad Nazmi Muhammad Dughmush	Popular Resistance Committees terrorist operative.	Popular Resistance Committees	18/11
178	Husam al- Hams	Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in Rafah. Died of wounds on November 29, 2012. (See picture)	Hamas	Unknown

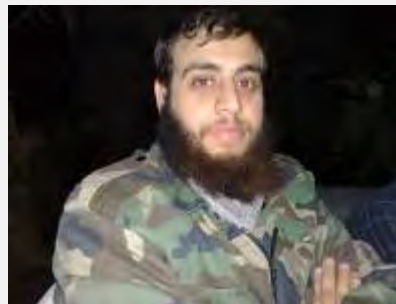
Appendix II

Pictures of Terrorist Operatives Killed in Operation Pillar of Defense⁸

Hamas Operatives

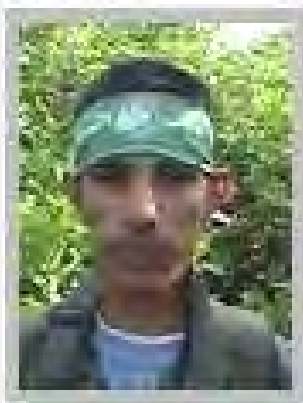


Ahmed Sayid Khalil al-Jaabari (Abu Muhammad) (No. 1)
Senior commander Hamas' military-terrorist wing (Picture from the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 14, 2012).



Muhammad Hamed Subhi al-Hams (Abu Hamed) (No. 3)
Personal aide to Ahmed al-Jaabari, operative in Hamas' military-terrorist wing. Media personnel, presented programs on Hamas' Al-Aqsa TV, and supervised the Hamas Internet forum (Pictures from the Hamas forum and the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 14 and 20, 2012).

⁸ The pictures are from the Palestinian websites, forums and the Facebook pages of the terrorist organizations. The names appear in the table in Appendix I, according to the numbers in parentheses.



Bilal Muhsen Khalil Jihad al-Barawi (No. 109).
Operative in Hamas military-terrorist wing in Beit Lahia in the northern Gaza Strip (Picture from the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 20, 2012).



Ahmed Ismail Muhammad Abu Musamah (Abu Hadhifa) (No. 164)
Operative in Hamas' military-terrorist wing in the al-Maghazi refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip. Was also a cleric and mosque preacher (Picture from Gaza Al-'Aan, Hamas forum, November 17 and 30, 2012).



Muhammad Baker A'aref al-Uf (Abu Obeida) (No. 57)
Hamas terrorist operative and employee of the ministry of the interior, political guidance department (Hamas forum, November 25, 2012).



Nidal Muhammad Muhammad Hassan (Abu Riyad) (No. 152)
Commander of Hamas' military-terrorist wing in Al-Mughraka, south of Gaza City (Hamas forum,
November 25, 2012).



Khaled Khalil Ali al-Shaer (Abu al-Bara) (No. 29)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the Hamas police force
(Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 25 and 26, 2012).



Khaled A'abed Ibrahim Abu Moor (No. 131)
Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in the Hamas police force (Muqawem.net forum
website, November 21, 2012).



Ahmed A'abd Ibrahim Abu Moor (No 130)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the special unit in Rafah and policeman in the Hamas police force (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 21 and 26, 2012).



Osama Musa Hassan Abd al-Jawad (No. 36)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and employee of the internal security service network (Abrar forum, November 18, 2012).



Muhammad Adnan al-Ashqar (No. 155)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Yarmouk battalion in Gaza City (Hamas forum, November 22, 2012)



Jawdat Suleiman Amran Shamalah (No. 170)
 Hamas terrorist operative and muezzin in a mosque in Gaza City. (Hamas forum, November 22, 2012)



Fares Mansour Ahmed Isbita (No. 140)
 Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in the Hamas police force (Hamas forum, November 27, 2012)



Mustafa Awad Mustafa Abu Hameidan (No. 138)
 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the artillery unit and officer in Hamas' security service network (Hamas forum and website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 26, 2012).



Ahmed Osama Muhammad al-Atrash (No. 31)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Rafah region and a policeman in the Hamas police force in Rafah (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 18 and 26, 2012).



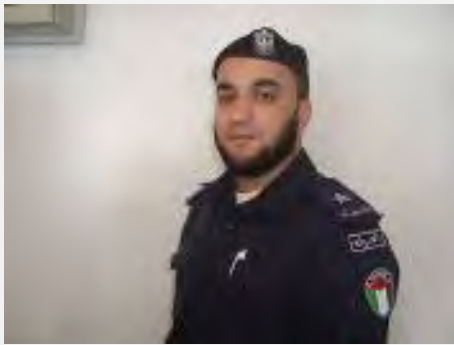
Rani Mahmoud Abd al-Rahman Hammad (No. 14)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and officer in the police force in the northern Gaza Strip (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 15 and 26, 2012).



Ayman Rafiq Muhammad Abu Rashed (No. 128)
Senior Hamas terrorist operative and officer in Hamas' national security network in the northern Gaza Strip. Left: The formal national security service death notice hung in the family's mourning tent (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Saadi Muhammad Maher Saadi Abu Kameil (No. 151)
 Hamas terrorist operative in the Adnan al-Ghoul special unit and employee of the central financial department of Hamas' national security network (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Fadi Musa Samir al-Katnani (No. 166)
 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and police officer in the northern Gaza Strip (Usoud Gaza Facebook page, Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 22 and 26, 2012).



Abd al-Rahman Mustafa Abd al-Rahman Hamed (No. 112)
 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the national security service network (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Muhammd Jamal Muhammed al-Dalu (Abu Jamal) (No. 161)
Senior commander in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades' artillery unit and an officer in the Hamas security service network (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 24 and 26, 2012).



Mahmoud Rizq Suleiman al-Zahar (No. 115)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and policeman in the Hamas police in refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Khaled Mahmoud Muhammad Abu Nasr (No. 13)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the Hamas security service network (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 22 and 26, 2012).



A'ed Sabri Muhammad Radi (No. 95)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative (Facebook page of Ghaza Mubasher, November 23, 2012).



Ahmed Muhammad Maher Saadi Abu Kameil (No. 156)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit (Facebook page of Ghaza Mubasher, November 23, 2012).



Muhammad Salameh Muhammad Abu Eteiwi (No. 150)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit and a member of Hamas' civil defense network in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip (Facebook page of Ghaza Mubasher and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Rami Abd Rabbo Awad Ubeid (Abu Abd al-Rahman) (No. 149)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in a special unit and officer in the Hamas police force in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip (Facebook page of Ghaza Mubasher and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 23 and 26, 2012).



Ahmed Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal (Abu Ayoub) (No. 27)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades senior commander in the al-Maghazi refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip (Abrar forum, November 18, 2012).



Amjad Muhammad Jadu' Abu Jalal (Abu Omar) (No. 28)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in the Hamas police force (Abrar forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 18 and 26, 2012).



Ali Abd al-Hakim Ali al-Manaama (Abu Abd al-Hakim) (No. 37)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip (Abrar forum, November 18, 2012).



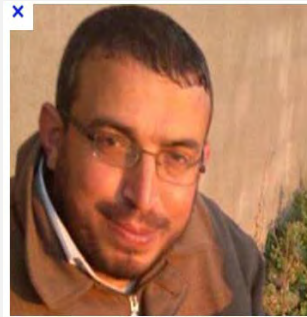
Ashraf Hassan al-Sayid Darwish (No. 38)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Al-Maghazi refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip (Abrar forum, November 18, 2012)



Shawqi Suleiman Abu Sneima (No. 135)
Hamas terrorist operative in Rafah. (Picture from video posted on YouTube, November 30 2012).



Musa'b Mahmoud Rushdi Dughmush (No. 116)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative (Hamas forum, November 21, 2012).



Left: Abdallah Harb Salem Abu Khater (No. 88). Hamas terrorist operative in Khan Yunis (Facebook page of the Hamas public activities network in Khan Yunis, November 19, 2012 and Hamas forum). **Right: Mahmoud Sayid Suleiman Abu Khater (No. 87).** Hamas terrorist operative in Khan Yunis (Facebook page of the Hamas public activities network in Khan Yunis , November 19, 2012). **Center: Joint funeral of Abdallah and Mahmoud Abu Khater (Facebook page of the Hamas public activities apparatus in Khan Yunis , November 19, 2012).**



Wa'el Haidar Sayid al-Ghalban (Abu Haidar) (No. 9)
Terrorist operative in the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades artillery unit; also served as an officer in the police force in Khan Yunis (Al-Hawajri clan forum and Hamas forum, November 15 and 17, 2012).



Hisham Muhammad Ahmed al-Ghalban (No. 10).
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative (Hamaas forum November 17, 2012).



Ismail Khatab Omar Kandil (Abu Hadhifa) (No. 22)
Hamas terrorist operative in Khan Yunis (Hamas forum, November 18, 2012).



Habis Hassan Awad Messmakh (Abu Malik) (No. 8)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades artillery unit terrorist operative from Khan Yunis as well as an officer in the Palestinian police force at the Rafah crossing (Saqour al-Adaal forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 15 and 26, 2012).



Mukhlis Muhammad Abdallah Adwan (right) (No. 35)
 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative and an officer in Hamas' national security service network (Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 17 and 26, 2012).



Amin Mahmoud Assad al-Dada (Abu al-Mu'tassem) (No. 126)
 Senior Hamas terrorist operative in the artillery unit of the Tufah-Draj battalion in Gaza City (Hamas forum, November 21, 2012).



Husam al-Hams (No. 178)
 Hamas terrorist operative and policeman in the Hamas police force in Rafah (Qassam Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website and the Hamas forum, November 29, 2012).



Anwar Abd al-Hadi Musalem Qadih (No. 171)
 Hamas terrorist operative in eastern Khan Yunis (Hamas forum, November 23).



Ali Hassan Ali bin Sayid (No. 43)
 Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in Deir al-Balah in the central Gaza Strip (Al-Ayman network, November 20, 2012).



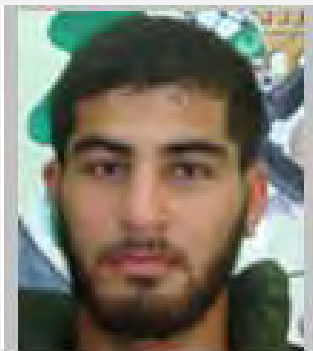
Hani Abd al-Majid Salem Briam (Abu Anas) (No. 42)
 Hamas operative in Deir al-Balah. Formal death notice (Facebook, November 18, 2012).



Suheil A'ashour Muhammad Hamada (No. 59)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the northern Gaza Strip (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 18, 2012).



Ahmed Salem bin Sayid (Abu Tareq) (No. 41)
Hamas operative in Deir al-Balah Formal death notice (Facebook, November 18, 2012).



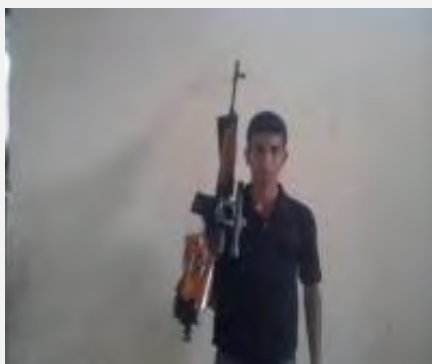
Ramadan Ahmed Ramadan Mahmoud (No. 90)
Hamas terrorist operative in Deir al-Balah in the central Gaza Strip (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 16, 2012).



Muhammad Sabri Awda al-Awidat (No. 45)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the central Gaza Strip (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 17, 2012).



Salem A'ish Hussein Abu Sitta (Abu Ahmed) (No. 133)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the village of Al-Zuwaida in the central Gaza Strip and Hamas security employee in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip. (YouTube, Hamas forum and the website of the Hamas ministry of the interior, November 22, 24 and 26, 2012).



Muhammad Ahmed Salem Abu Sitta (No. 134)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in Al-Zuwaida in the central Gaza Strip. Also operative in a Salafist network called Junud al-Tawhid (YouTube, November 22, 2012).



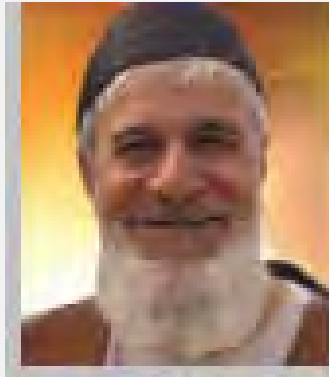
Abd al-Rahman Salem Samara al-Masri (No. 34)
Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the aerial defense unit in Khan Yunis
(Facebook page of the Hamas public activities apparatus in Khan Yunis , November 17, 2012).



Mahmoud Ali Ahmed al-Koumi (No. 120)
Hamis terrorist operative and an employee of Hamas' Al-Aqsa TV (Illahi forum, November 20, 2012).



Husam Muhammad Abd al-Rahman Salameh (No. 127)
Hamis terrorist operative and also an employee of Hamas' Al-Aqsa TV (Hamis forum, November 20, 2012).



Atiya Abd Muhammad Mubarak (Abu Diaa) (No. 61) Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in the Nuseirat refugee camp (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 18, 2012).



Issam Mahmoud Abu al-Ma'za (No. 12) Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades terrorist operative in Beit Lahia (Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website, November 14, 2012).

Palestinian Islamic Jihad Operatives



Mahmoud Sami Shaath (Abu Obeid) (No. 176)
Commander of the sniper unit in the Al-Karara battalion of the Jerusalem Brigades, east of Khan Yunis (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 28, 2012).



Ramez Najib Musa Harb (Abu Obeida) (No. 94)
Head of combat information of the Gaza battalion of the Jerusalem Brigades (Aqsagate forum, November 25, 2012).



Tamer Khaled Ahmed al-Hamri (Abu Siyaf) (No. 46)
Commander of the PIJ's artillery unit in the central Gaza Strip (Hamis forum, November 21, 2012).



Ayman Rafiq Salim (Abu Jundal) (No. 30)
High-ranking operative in the PIJ's artillery unit, Hittin battalion (Anin Watan and Aqsagate forums, November 17, and 25, 2012).



Muhammad Musa Mahmoud Abu Eisha (Abu Imad) (no. 129)
PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades terrorist operative in the Deir al-Balah battalion and senior employee of the PIJ's Radio Al-Quds (Al-KaramehPress website and the Jerusalem Brigades website, November 20 and 21, 2012).



Hassan Yussuf al-Ustaz (Abu Malik) (No. 132)
Operative in the Jerusalem Brigades' artillery unit (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 21, 2012).



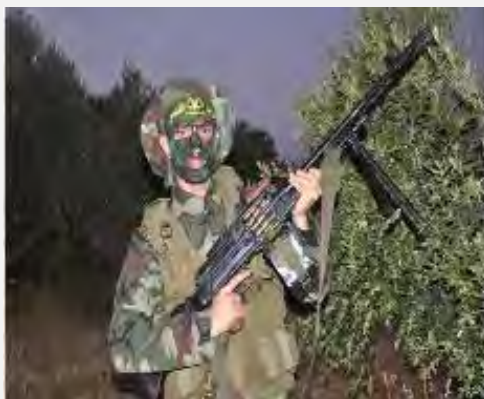
Saif Al-Din Mahmoud Suleiman Sadeq (Abu Raed) (No. 85)
Commander in the Jerusalem Brigades and responsible for battle information in the Khan Yunis battalion (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 19, 2012).



Mahmoud Riadh Assad Shamlakh (No. 89)
Senior terrorist operative and commander of the Jerusalem Brigades artillery unit in the Tel al-Hawa (Tel al-Islam) neighborhood in Gaza City (Al-Watan forum and Anin Watan forums, November 19 and 22, 2012).



Tamer Rushdi Muhammad Bashir (No. 78)
Jerusalem Brigades terrorist operative in Deir al-Balah in the central Gaza Strip (Hamas forum, November 19, 2012).



Muhammad Abd Rabbo Yussuf Bader (No. 113)
Jerusalem Brigades terrorist operative in Deir al-Balah in the central Gaza Strip (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 20, 2012).



Ibrahim Muheisan Muhammad Shhadeh (No. 147)
Operative in the Jerusalem Brigades rocket unit in Beit Lahia in the northern Gaza Strip (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 21, 2012).



Muhammad Mahmoud Omar Yassin (No. 39)
Terrorist operative in the artillery unit of the PIJ's Jerusalem Brigades (Jerusalem Brigades website, November 21, 2012).

Popular Resistance Committees Operatives



الشهيد / أركان أبو كميل

Arkan Kharbi Abu Kameil (No. 101)
Senior commander in the PRC's mortar unit and a policeman in the Hamas police force in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip (Hamas forum, November 20, 2012).



Ibrahim Muhammad Jibril al-Hawajri (No. 100)
Senior commander in the PRC and a policeman in the refugee camps in the central Gaza Strip (Hamas forum, November 20, 2012).

Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine Operative



Husam Hussein Muhammad Abu Shawish (No. 62)
PFLP terrorist operative in the Nuseirat refugee camp in the central Gaza Strip
(YouTube and the PFLP website, November 18 and 19, 2012).

Fatah Operatives



Husam al-Din Ibrahim Muhammad al-Zeini (Abu Jandal) (No. 86)
Fatah terrorist operative in the rocket network in Khan Yunis (Fatah al-Youm website, November 19, 2012).

Appendix III

The Names of the Palestinians Killed in Operation Pillar of Defense according to the List Issued by the Hamas Ministry of Health in the Gaza Strip (Hamas' Felesteen, November 22, 2012)⁹

وفيما يلي أسماء شهداء العدوان الإسرائيلي

- 1 القائد القسامي أحمد الجعبري
- 2 رنان يوسف جلال عرفات
- 3 محمد حامد الهمص
- 4 هبة عادل المشيراوي الترك
- 5 محمود حمد ابو صواوين
- 6 عمر المشيراوي
- 7 حنين خالد طافش
- 8 حابس حسن مسمح
- 9 وائل حيدر الغلبان
- 10 هشام محمد الغلبان
- 11 محمد هاني الكسيح
- 12 عصام محمود ابو المعزة
- 13 خالد ابو نصر
- 14 راني حماد
- 15 مروان عبد الرحمن ابو القمصان
- 16 وليد محمود العبادلة
- 17 عدى جمال ناصر
- 18 فارس احمد البسيوني
- 19 محمد اباد سعد الله
- 20 ايمن العبد ابو وردة
- 21 تحرير زياد سلمان
- 22 اسماعيل خطاب قنديل
- 23 يونس كامل طافش
- 24 محمد طلال سلمان
- 25 حسن سالم الهيلع
- 26 زياد فرحان ابو جلال
- 27 احمد محمد جدوع ابو جلال
- 28 امجد محمد جدوع ابو جلال
- 29 خالد خليل الشاصر
- 30 أيمن رفيق سليم
- 31 احمد اسامه محمد الاطرش
- 32 محمد صالح اشيتوي اللولحي
- 33 عوض حمدي حسن النحال
- 34 عبدالرحمن سالم سماره المصري

⁹ This is the basic list which was posted on the Izz al-Din al-Qassam Brigades website on November 22, 2012. The Hamas ministry of health later issued an updated list.

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- 35 مخلص محمود عنوان
 36 اسامه موسى عبد الجواد
 37 علي عبدالحليم علي المناعده
 38 اشرف حسن السيد درويش
 39 محمد محمود ياسين
 40 اسامة يوسف منصور القاضي
 41 احمد سالم سعيد
 42 هاني عبد المجيد ابريعم
 43 علي حسن بن سعيد
 44 سماهر خليل محمود قديح
 45 محمد صبري العويدات
 46 تامر خالد الحمري
 47 سعديّة محمد عابدي الذيب
 48 جمال محمد جمال الدلو
 49 عبد الله محمد رمضان المزنر
 50 سهيلة محمود ياسين الدلو
 51 سماح عبد الحميد اسحق الدلو
 52 تهاتي حسونة احمد الدلو
 53 ابراهيم محمد جمال الدلو
 54 يوسف محمد جمال الدلو
 55 امينة مطر حسان المزنر
 56 سامي عماد صبحي الغفير
 57 محمد بكر عارف الغف
 58 سارة محمد الدلو
 59 سهيل عاشور حمادة
 60 مؤمن سهيل حمادة
 61 عطية عبد مبارك
 62 حسام حسين ابو شاويش
 63 جمانة سلامة ابراهيم أبو سعيقان
 64 تامر سلامة ابراهيم أبو سعيقان
 65 نوال فرج محمود عبد العال
 66 اياد يوسف ابو خوصة
 67 موسى محمود جمعة السميري
 68 احمد عصام سامي النحال
 69 تسنيم زهير محمود النحال
 70 احمد محمود احمد ابو عمرة
 71 نبيل احمد عوده ابو عمرة
 72 محمد اياد فؤاد ابوزور

-
- 73 سحر فادي اسعد ابوزور
74 محمد سلامة سعدي جندية
75 عاهد حمدي اسماعيل القطاطي
76 نسمة حلمي سالم ابوزور
77 امين زهدي ابراهيم بشير
78 تامر رشدي محمد بشير
79 رشيد عليان عطية ابو عمرة
80 ابراهيم محمد سليمان الاسطل
81 عمر محمود محمد الاسطل
82 جلال محمد نصر
83 حسين جلال نصر
84 العبد محمد العطار
85 سيف الدين محمود سليمان صادق
86 حسام الدين ابراهيم محمد الزين
87 محمود سعيد سليمان أبو خاطر
88 عبد الله حرب سالم أبو خاطر
89 محمد رياض اسعد شملخ
90 رمضان أحمد محمود
91 راما الشندي
92 محمد القصير
93 رنين جمال النل
94 رامز نجيب موسى حرب
95 عائد صبري راضي
96 امين رمضان الملاحي
97 حسام فايز عبد الجواد
98 سالم بولص سويلم
99 محمد زيدان طبيل
100 ابراهيم محمود الحواجري
101 أركان حربي أبو كميل
102 اسامة وليد شحادة
103 خليل ابراهيم شحادة
104 صهيب فؤاد حجازي
105 محمد فؤاد حجازي
106 فؤاد خليل حجازي
107 احمد توفيق النصاصرة
108 محمد توفيق النصاصرة
109 بلال جهاد البراوي
110 يحيى أكرم معروف

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- 111 يحيى محمد عوض
 112 عبد الرحمن حمد
 113 محمد عبد ربه يوسف بدر
 114 أحمد خالد دغمش
 115 محمود رزق سلمان الزهار
 116 مصعب محمود رشدي دغمش
 117 صلح نمر محمد دغمش
 118 صبحي نمر محمد دغمش
 119 أحمد جميل حمدان دغمش
 120 محمود علي أحمد الكومي
 121 يسرى ياسل مرتضى الشوا
 122 محمود محمد حسين الزهري
 123 طارق عزني مصطفى حجيله
 124 صقر يوسف بلبل
 125 محمود رزق عاشور
 126 أمين محمود اسعد الددة
 127 حسام محمد عبد الرحمن سلامة
 128 ايمن توفيق ابو راشد
 129 محمد ابو عيشة
 130 أحمد ابو مور
 131 خالد ابو مور
 132 حسن يوسف الاستاذ
 133 سالم عايش ابو ستة
 134 محمد أحمد ابو ستة
 135 شوقي ابو سنيمة
 136 ابراهيم احمد محمود حمد
 137 محمود خليل العرجا
 138 مصطفى أبو حميدان
 139 أحمد ابو عليان
 140 فارس اسبيبة
 141 ابراهيم نصر
 142 أميرة نصر
 143 مبارك أبو غولة
 144 محمد عطية أبو خوصة
 145 عبد الرحمن نعيم (عامان)
 146 محمد بكر
 147 مبارك أبو غولة
 148 ابراهيم محيسن

149	ريهام النباهين
148	محمد محمد بكر
150	ابراهيم شحادة
151	رامي عبيد
152	محمد أبو عطوي
153	سعدى أبو كميل
154	نضال حسان
155	طلال العيسلي
156	أيمن العسلي
157	هديل العسلي
158	محمد الأشقر
159	أحمد أبو كميل
160	عبد الله حسين
161	محمد أبو عدوان
162	محمد عايش